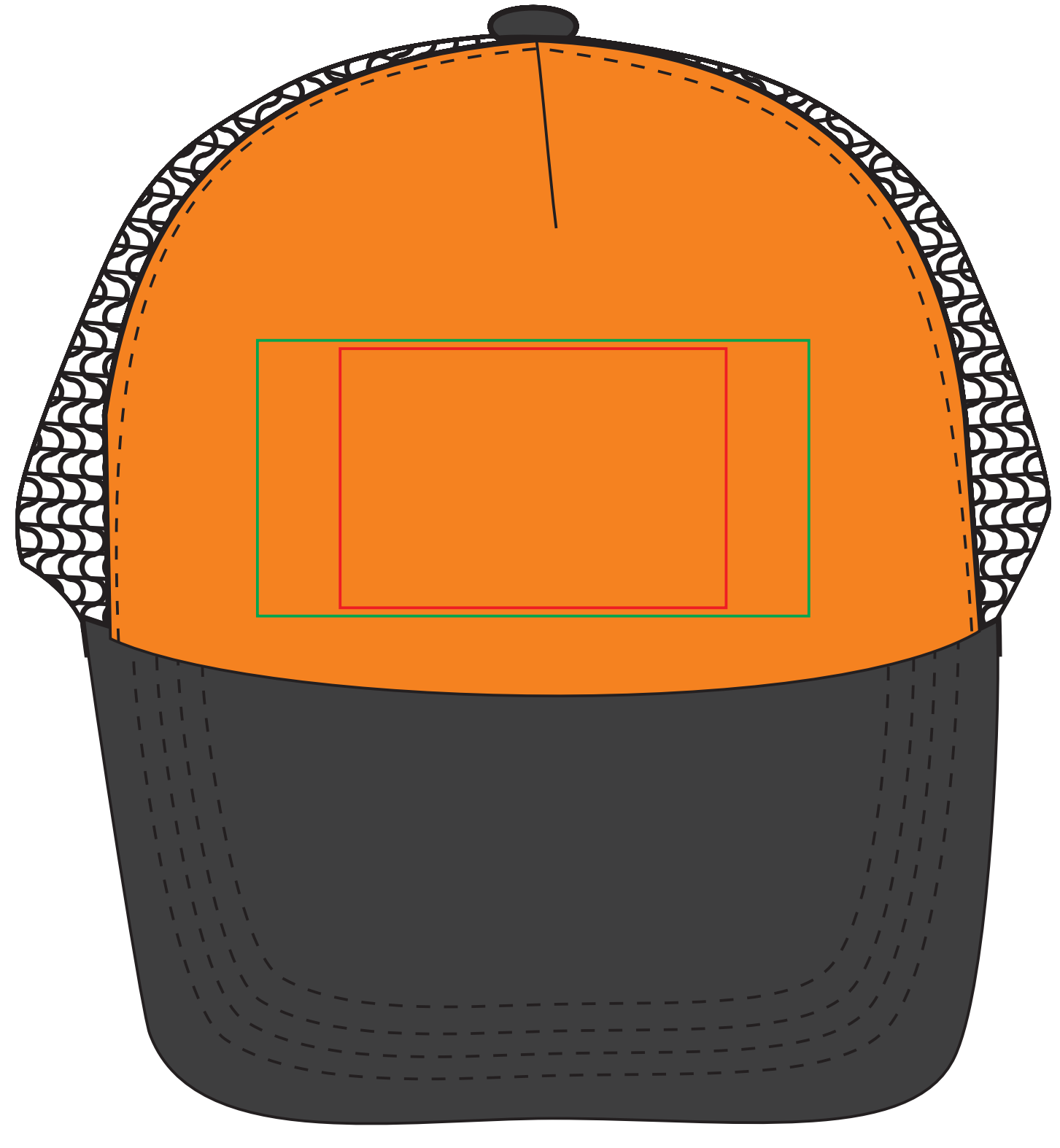
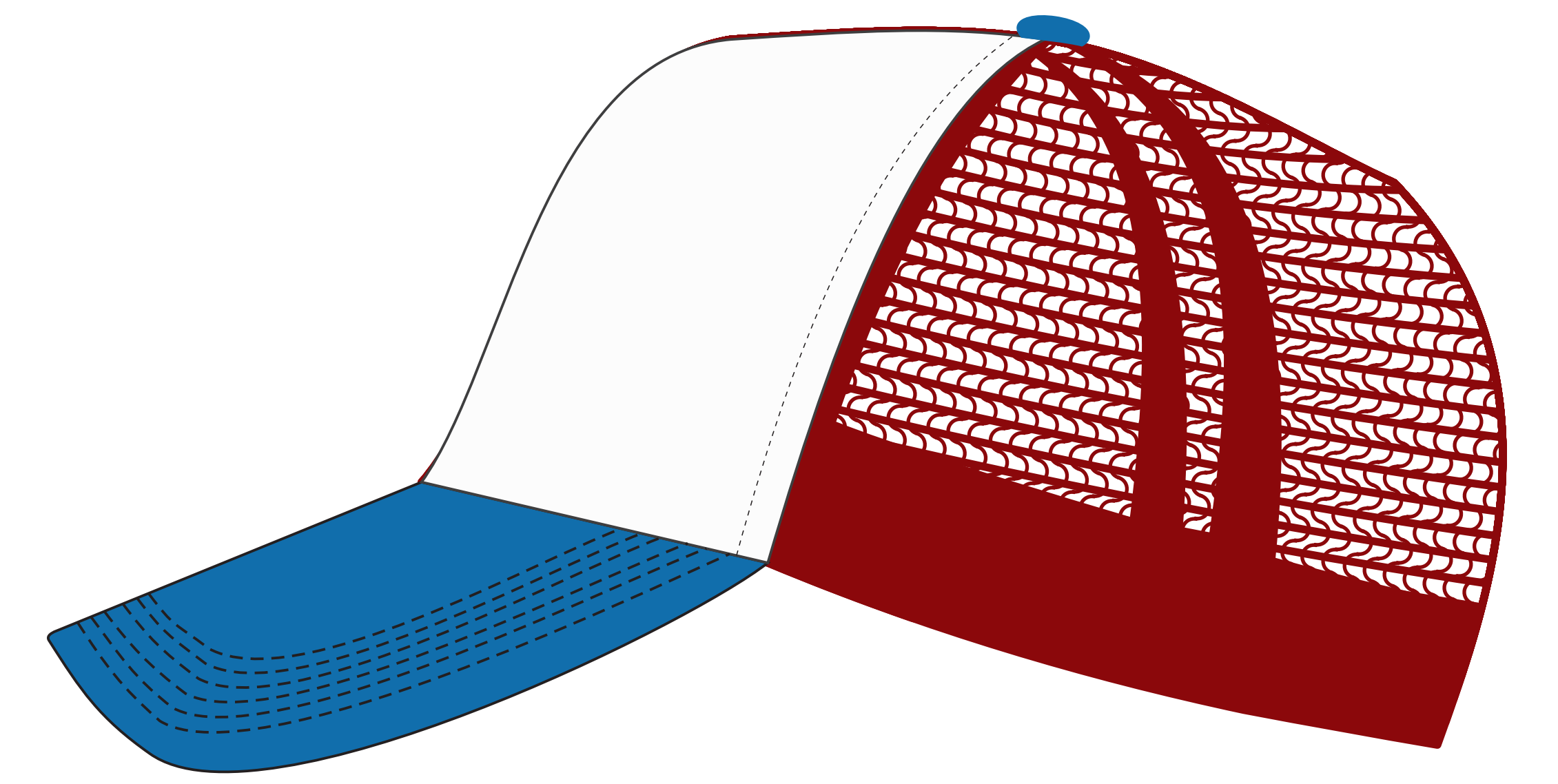
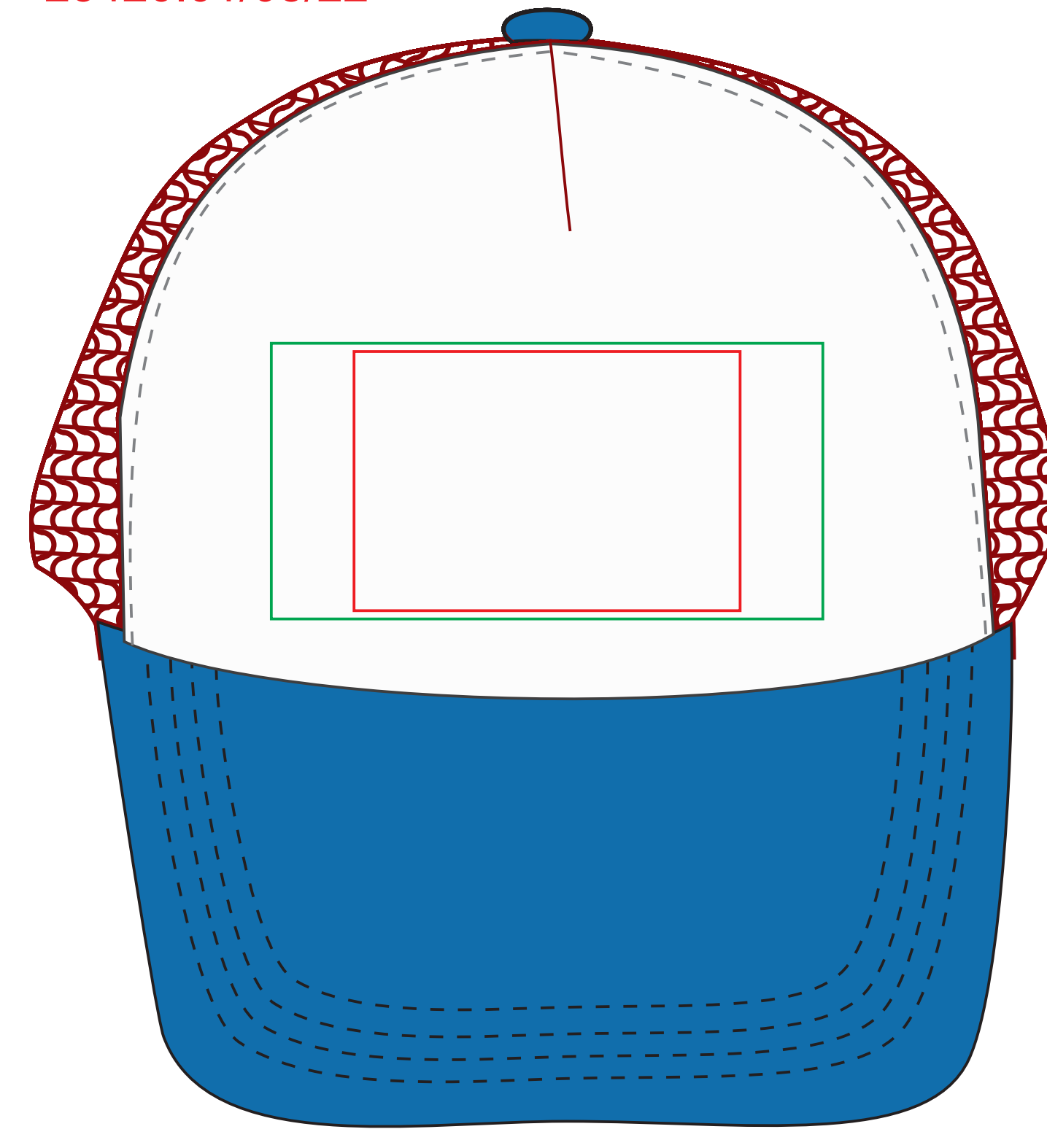


Бейсболка "Rapper", 5 клиньев, 25420
метод нанесения: термотрансфер, вышивка, вышивка шеврона

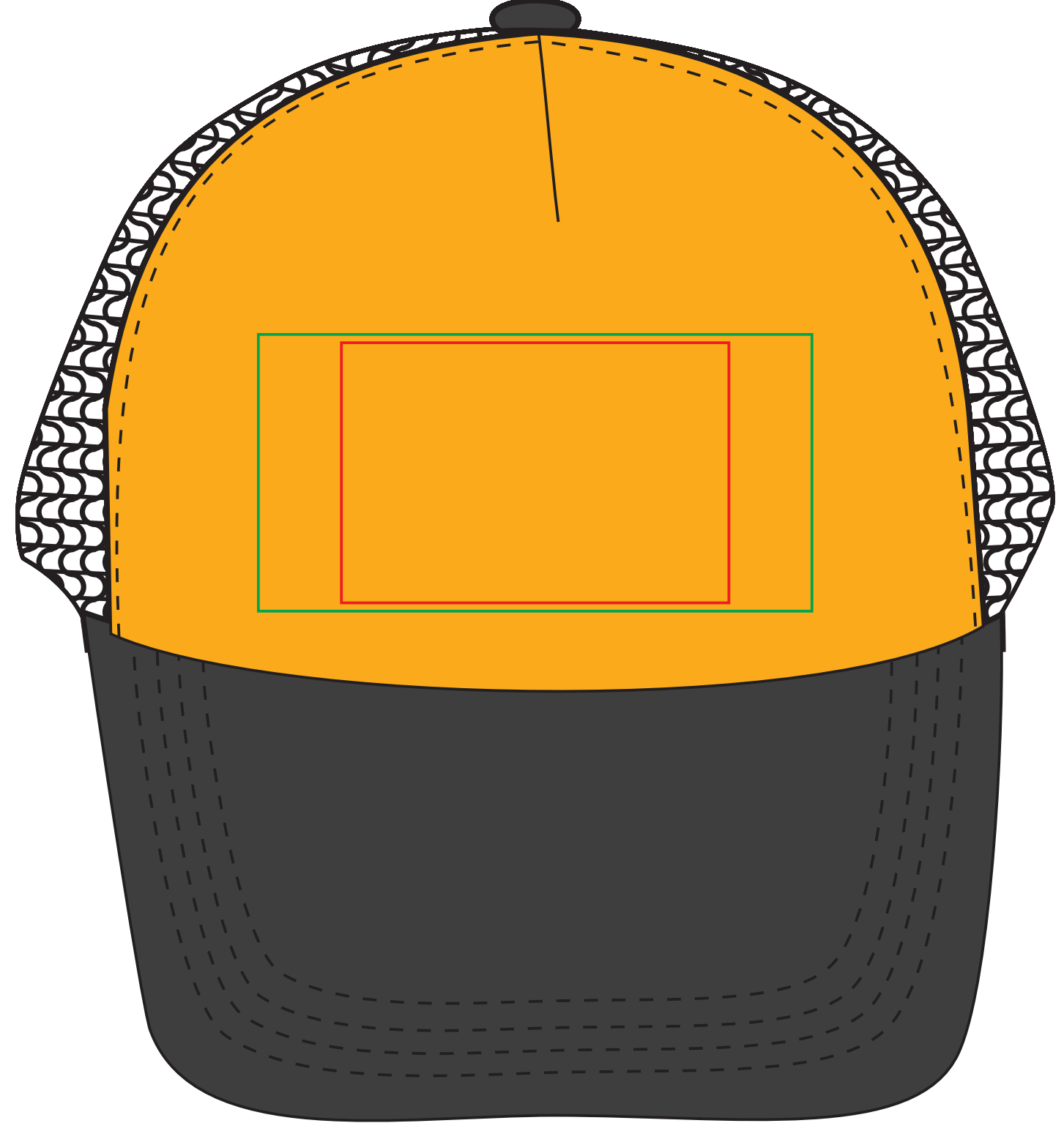
25420.05/35



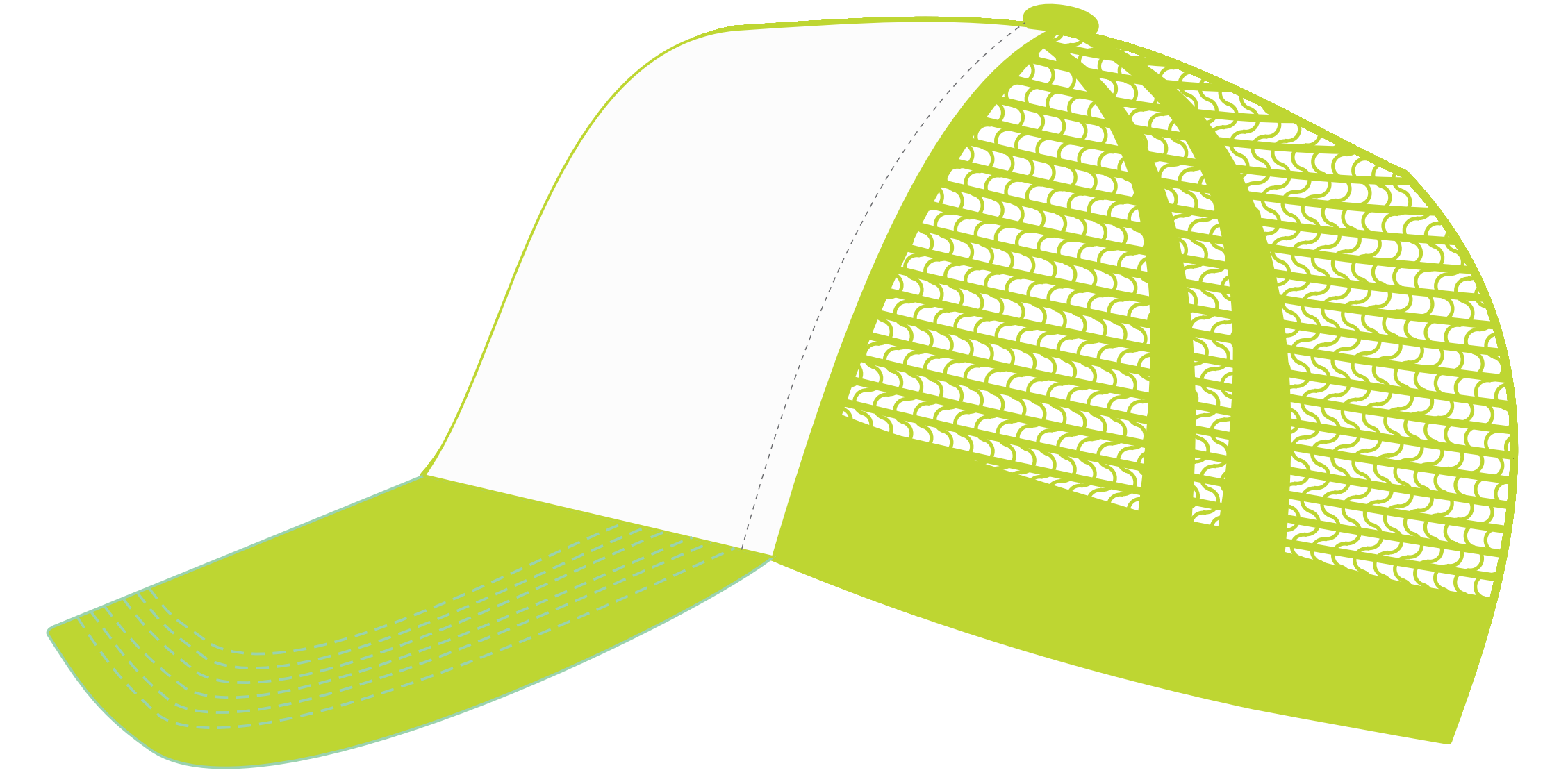
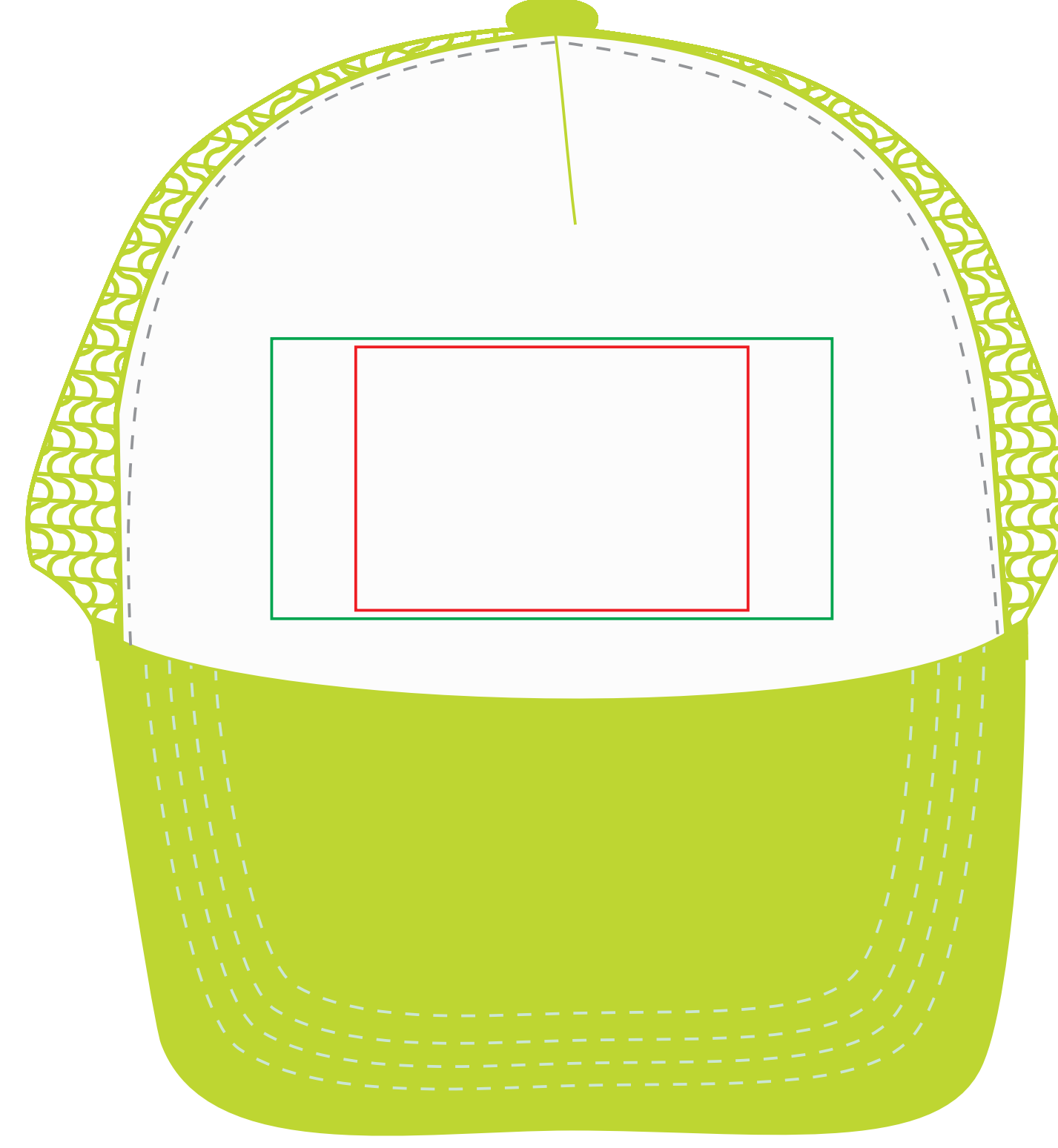
25420.01/08/22



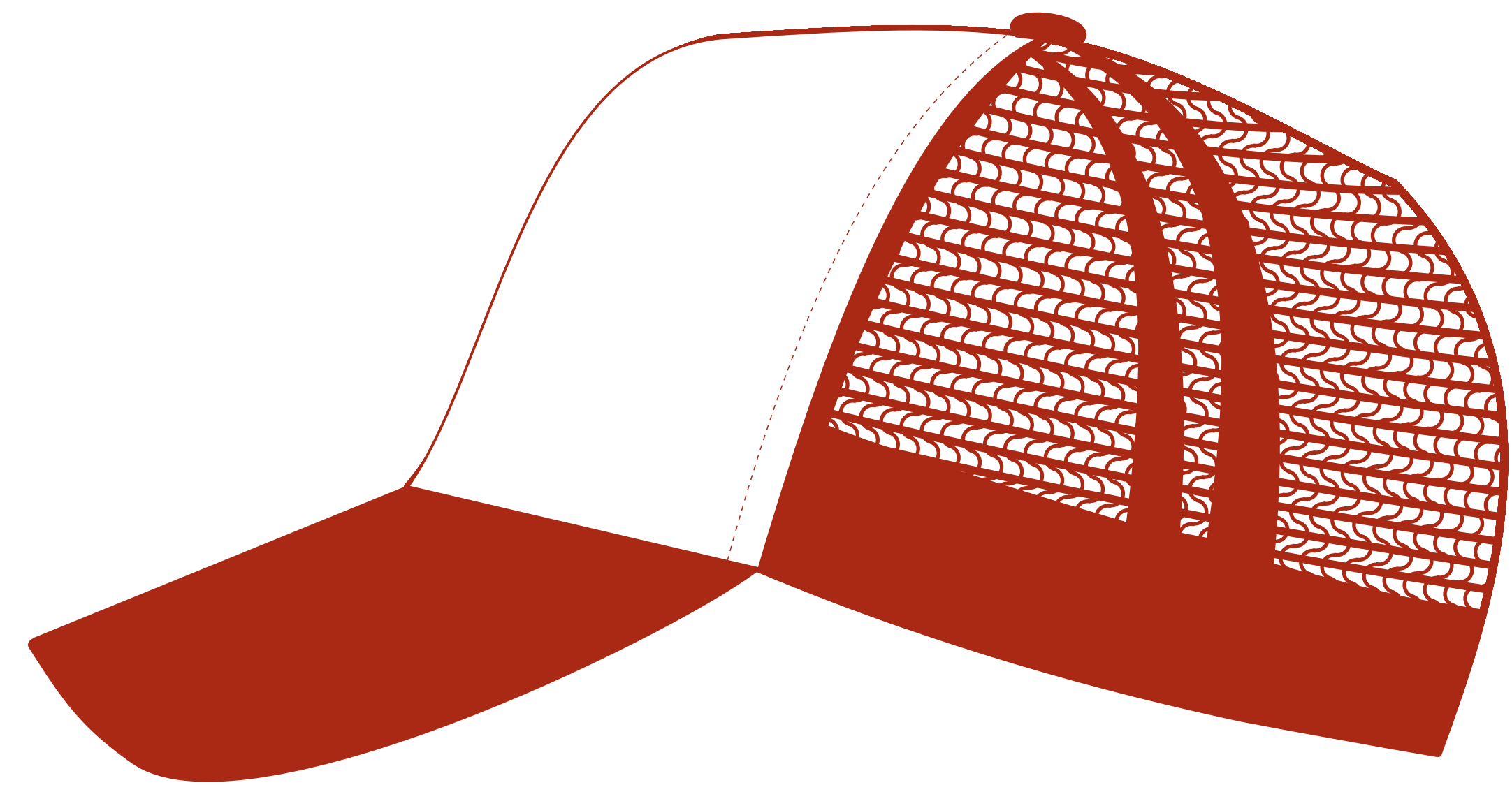
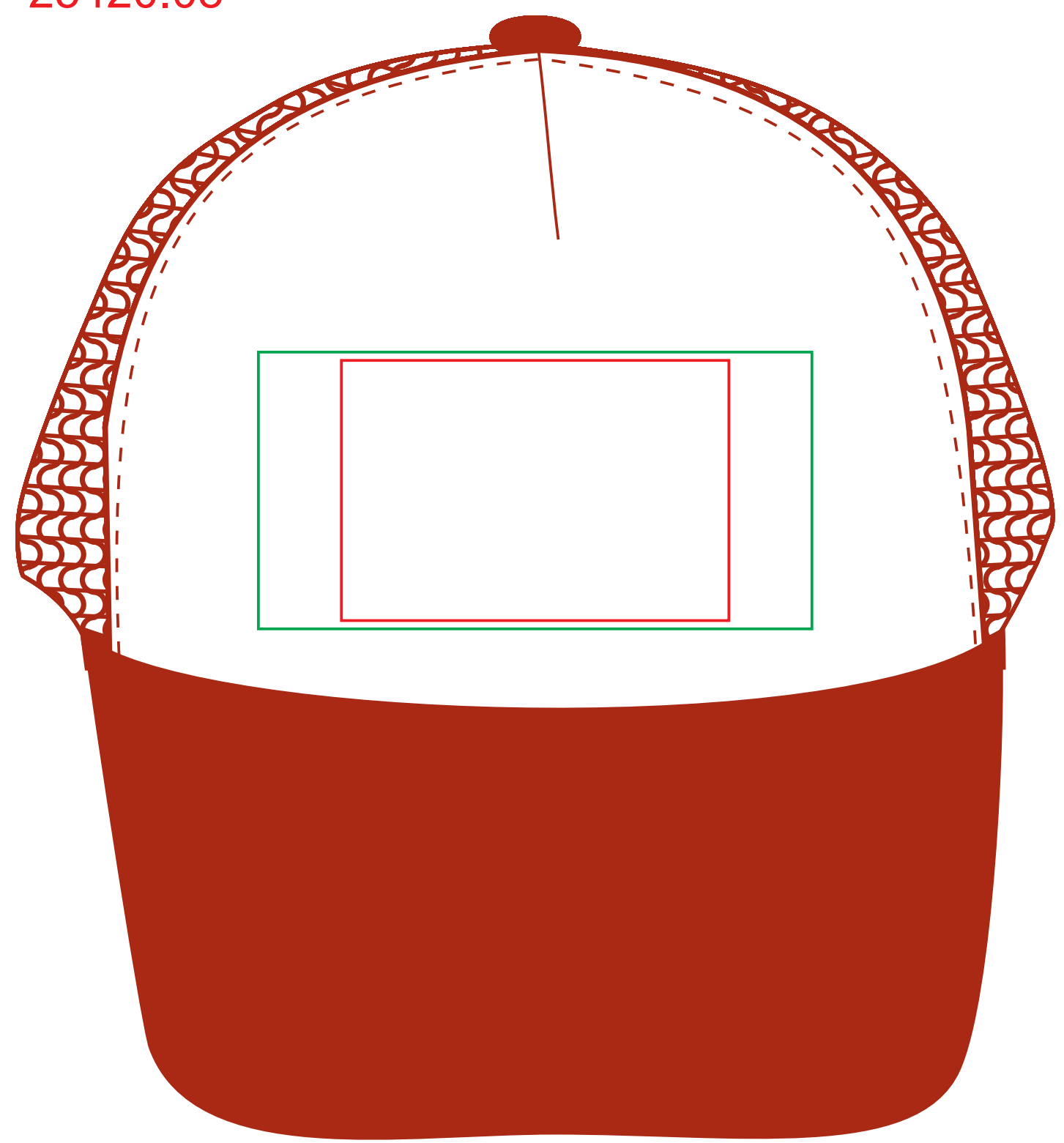
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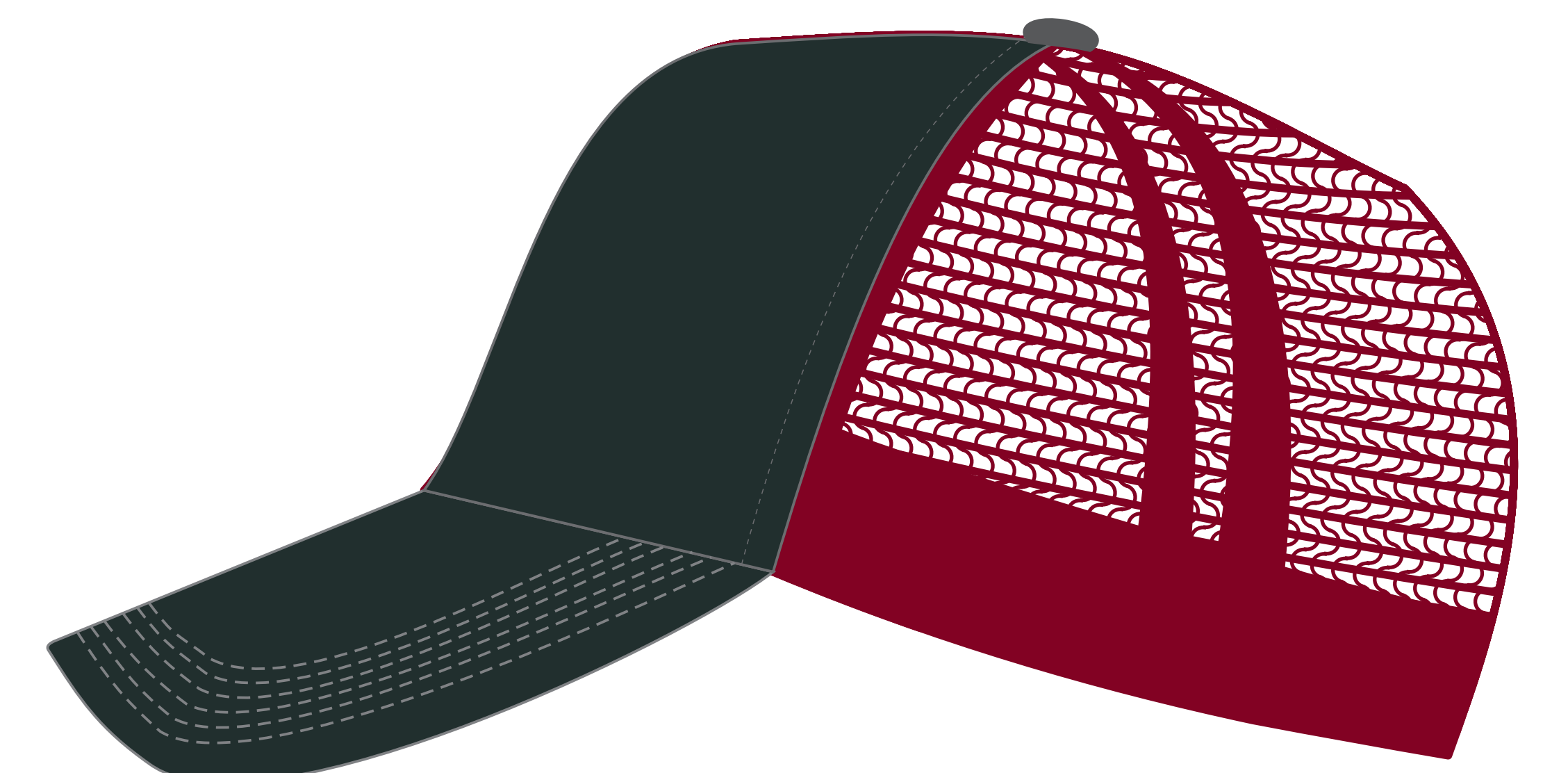
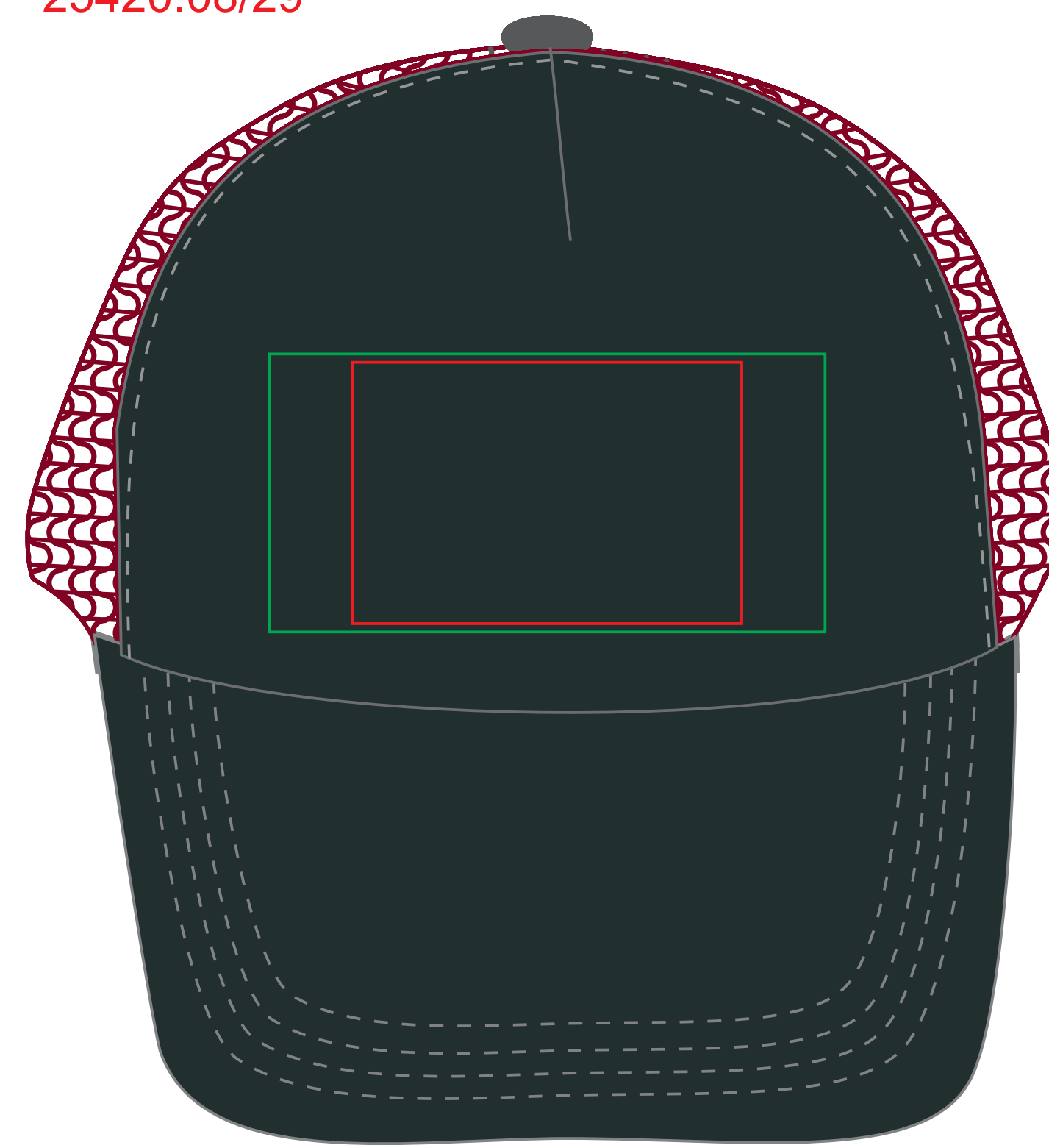
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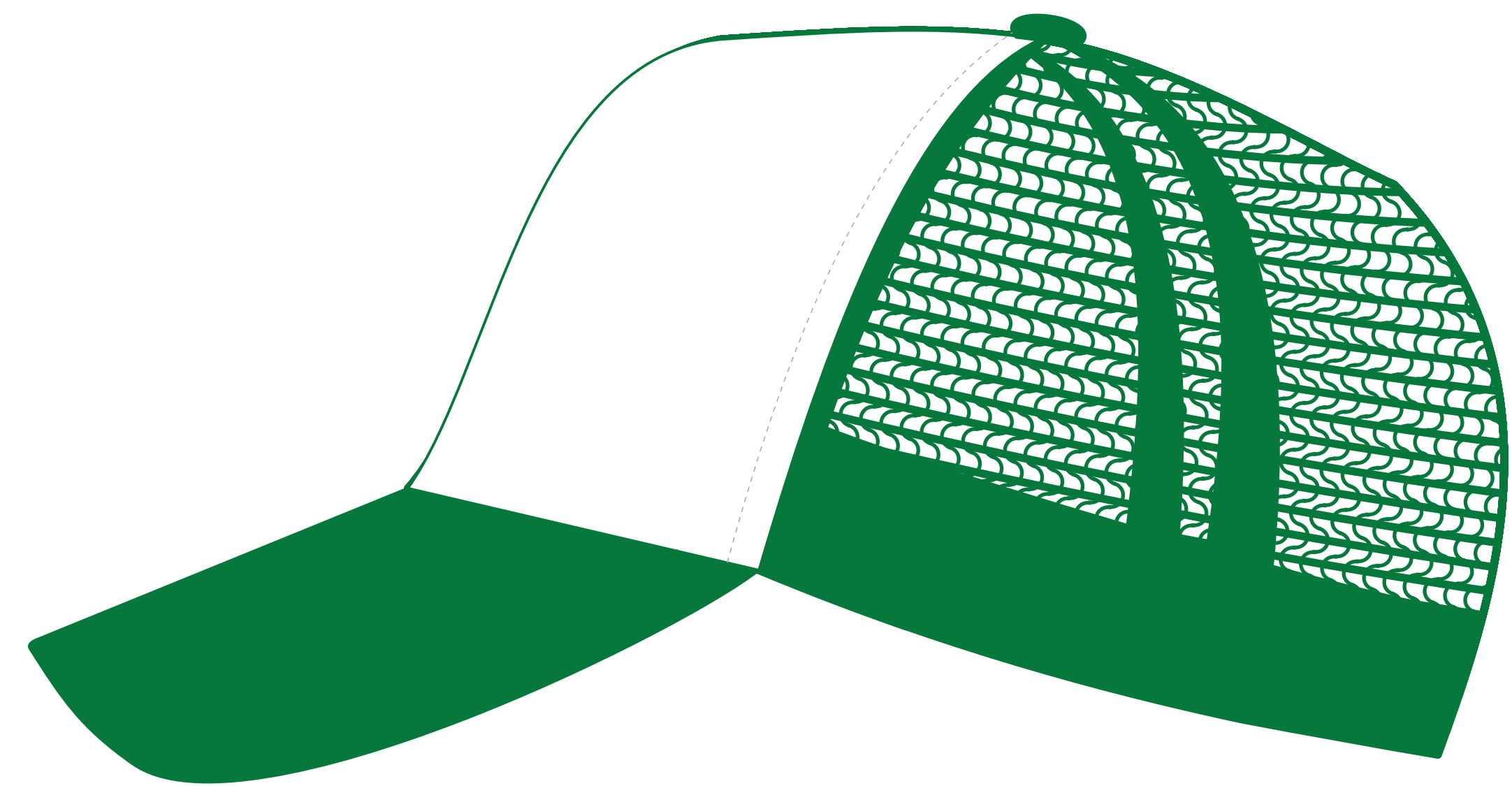
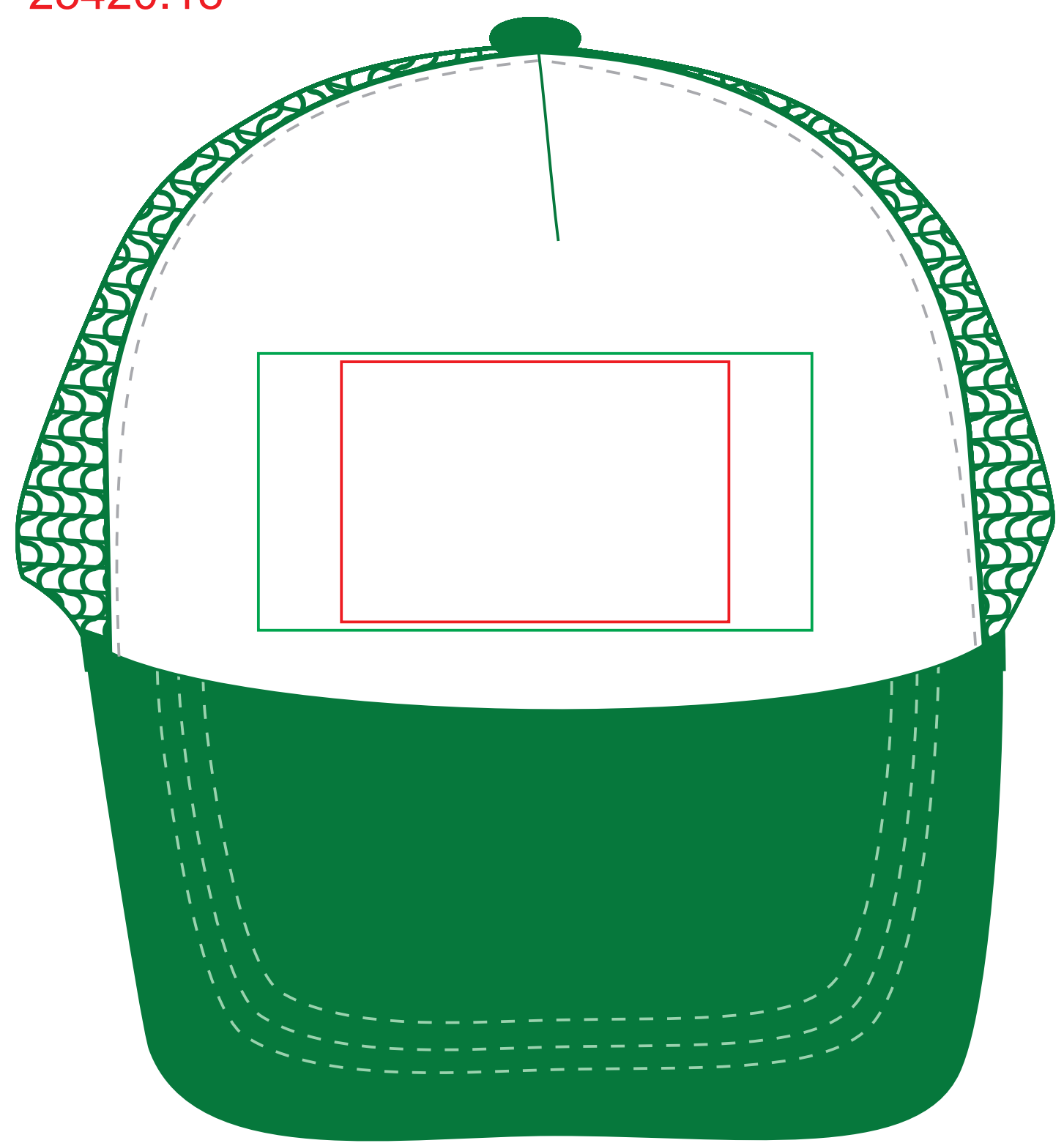
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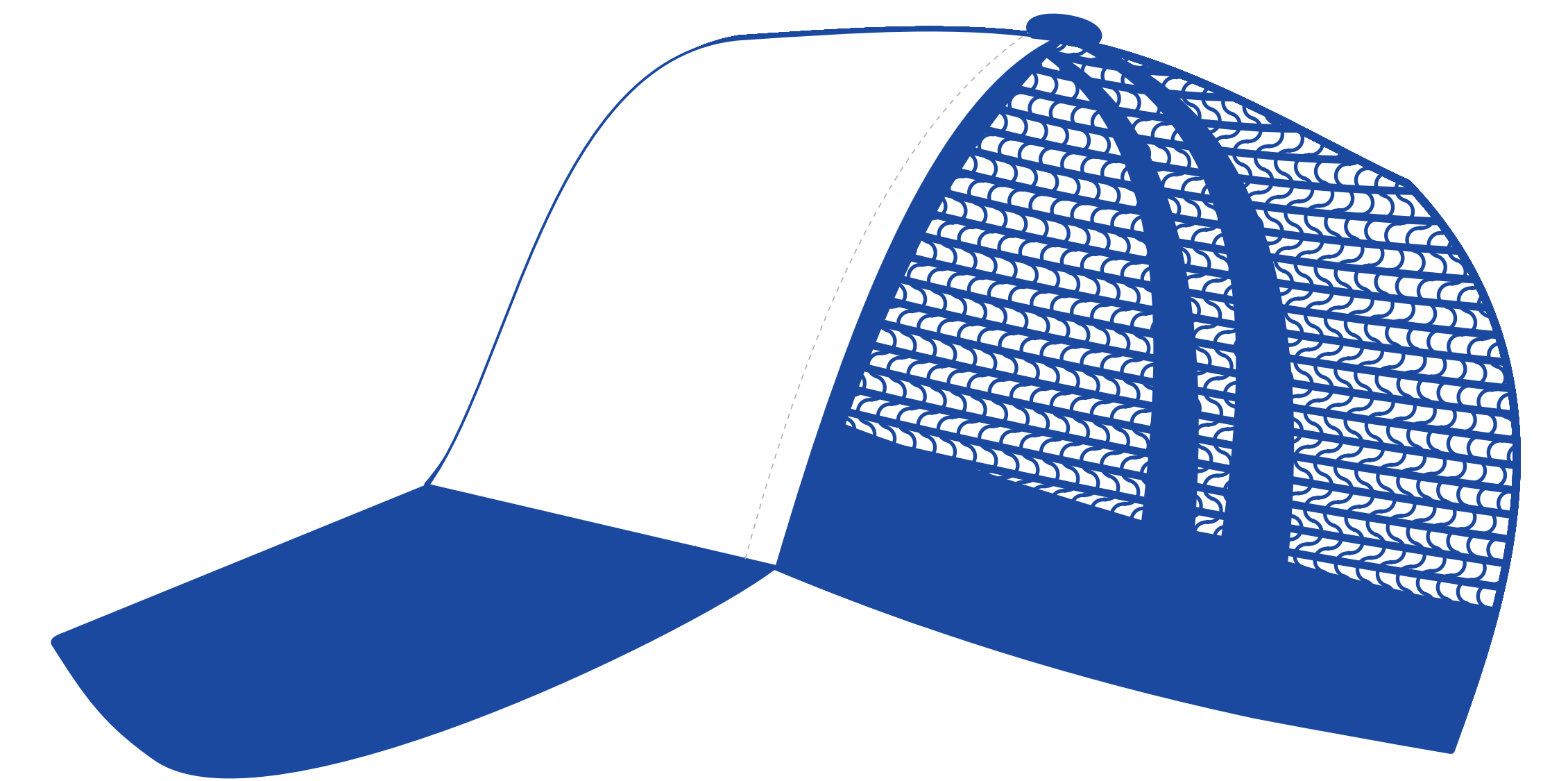
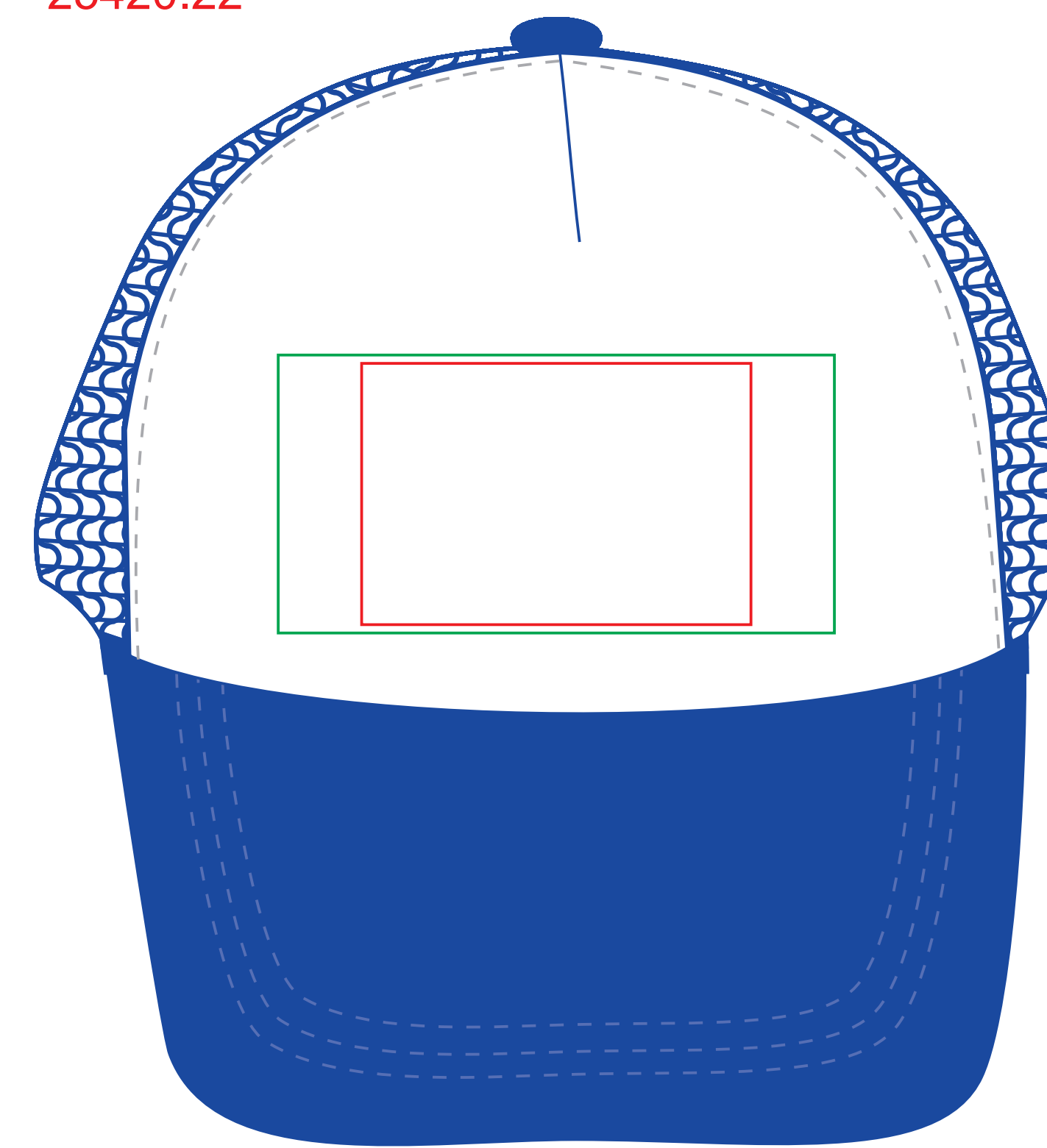
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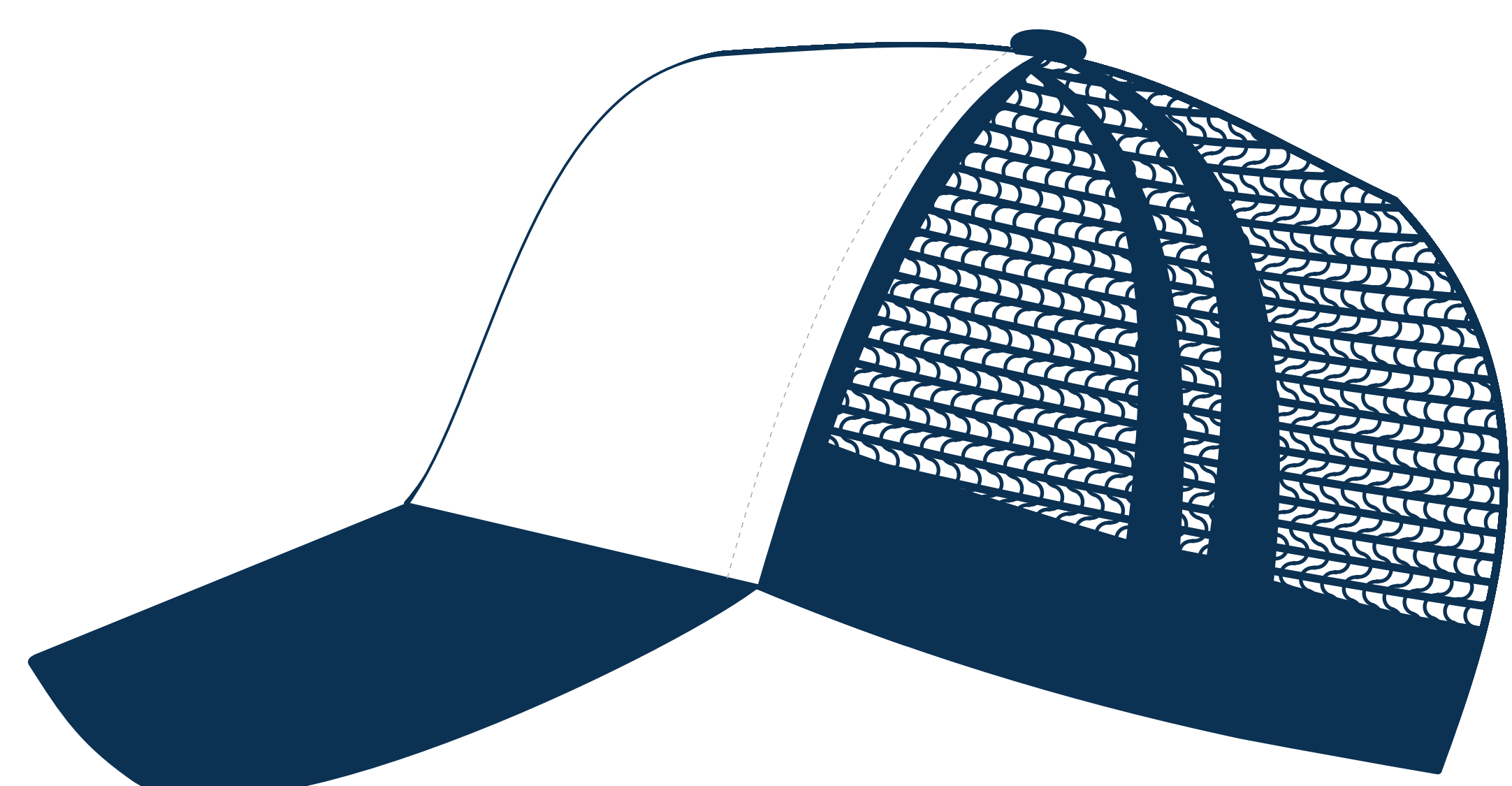
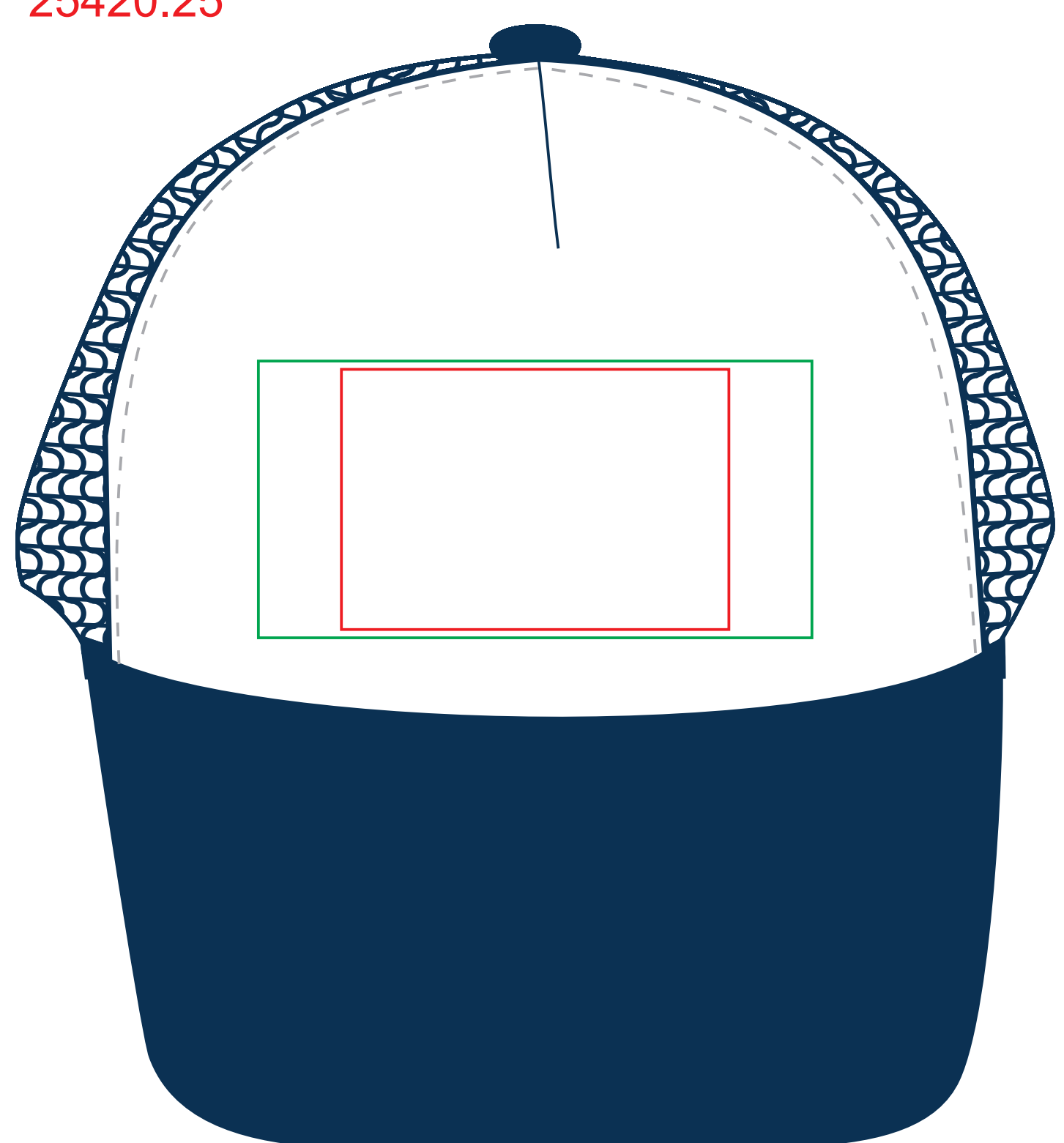
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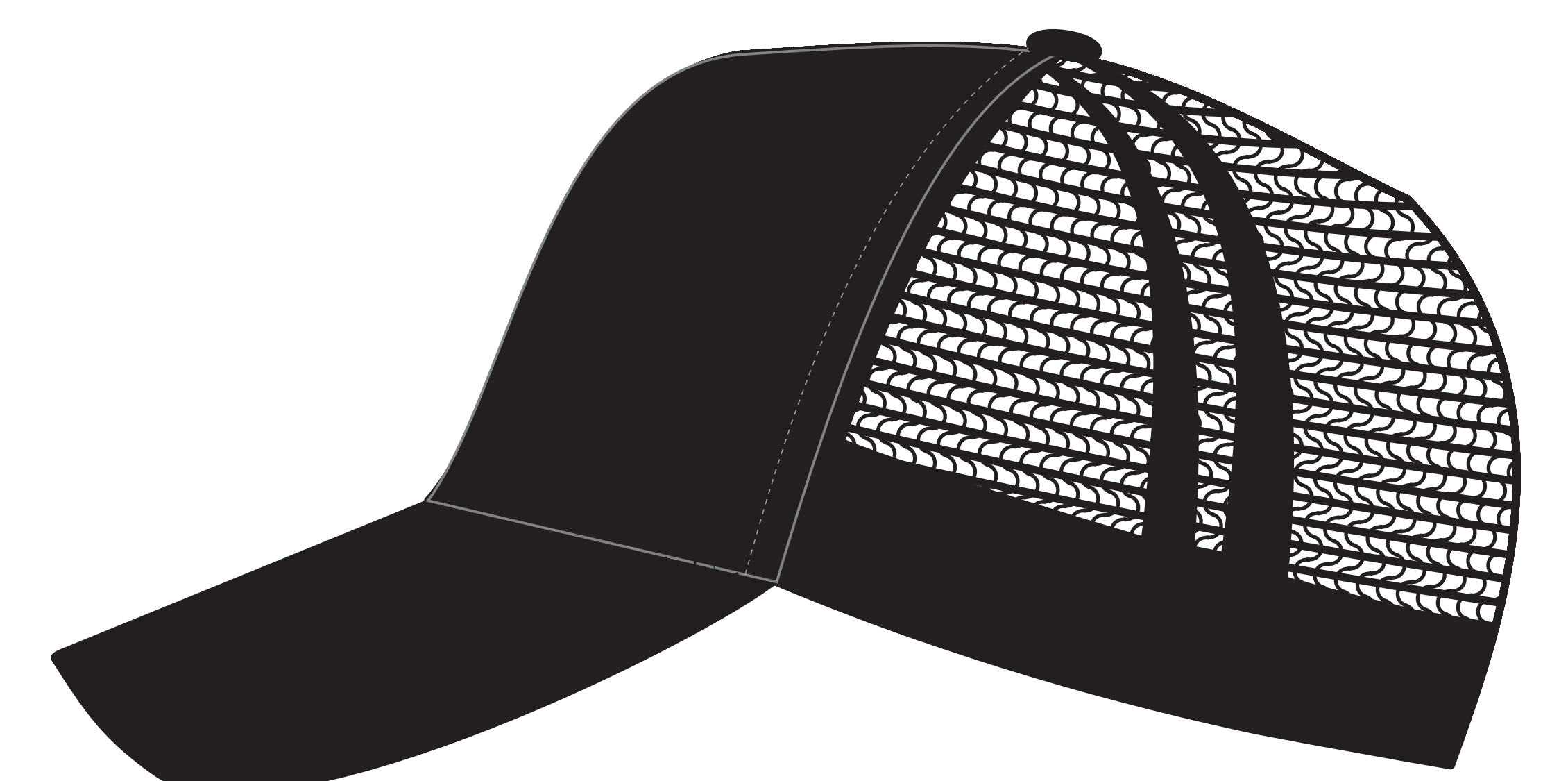
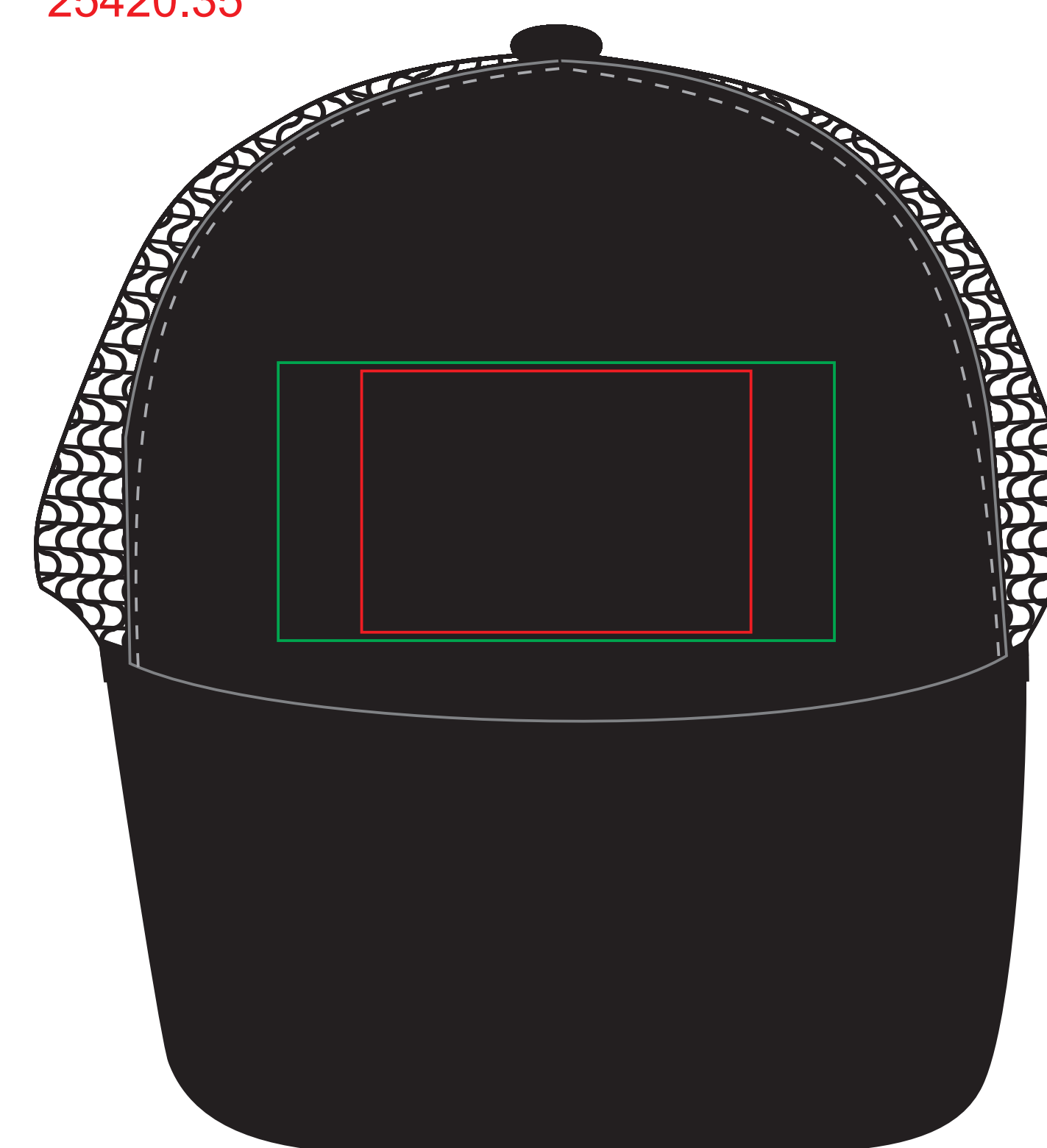
25420.22



25420.25



25420.35



25420.35/01

