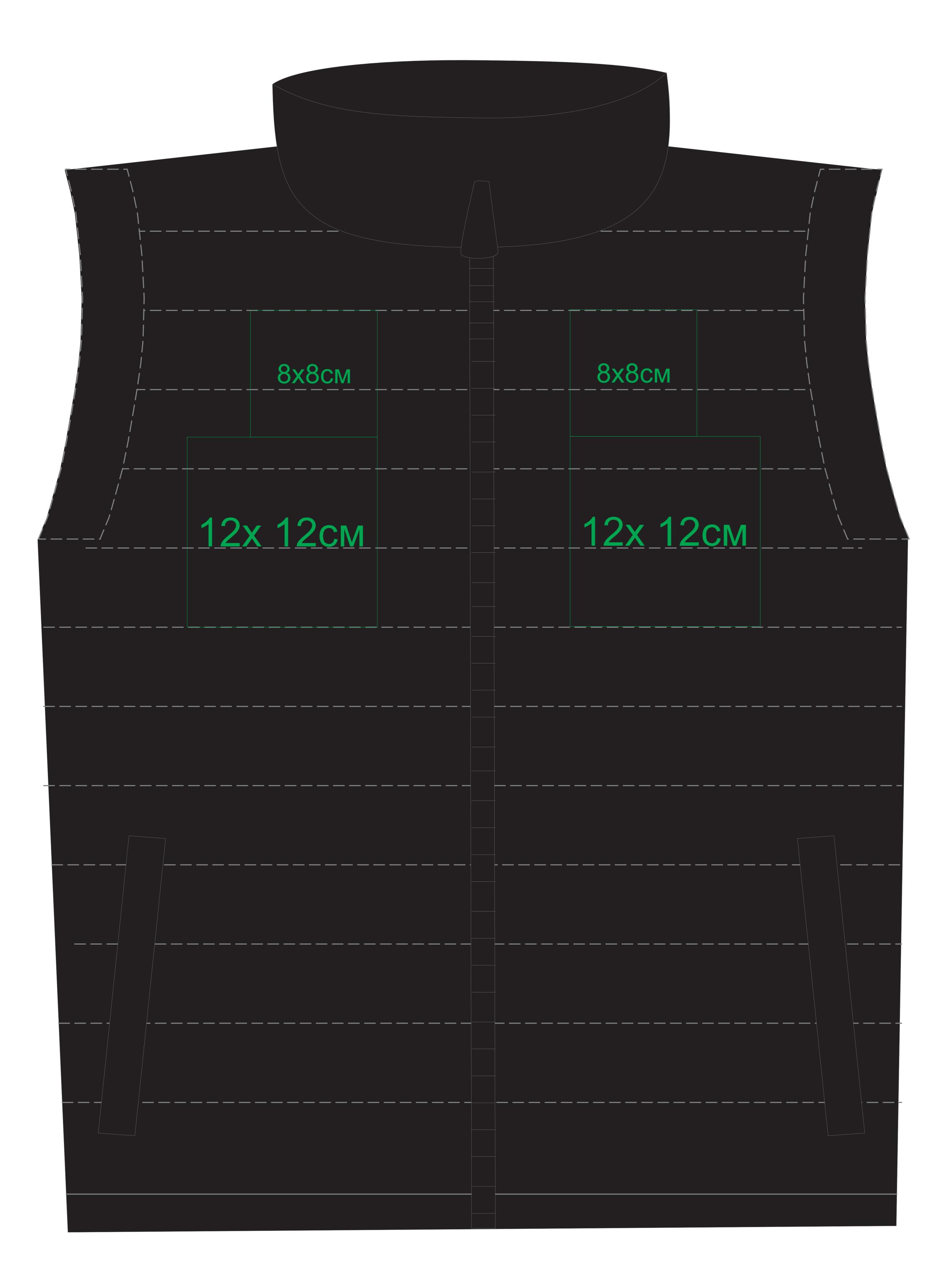
Жилет мягкий "BREST»

399905

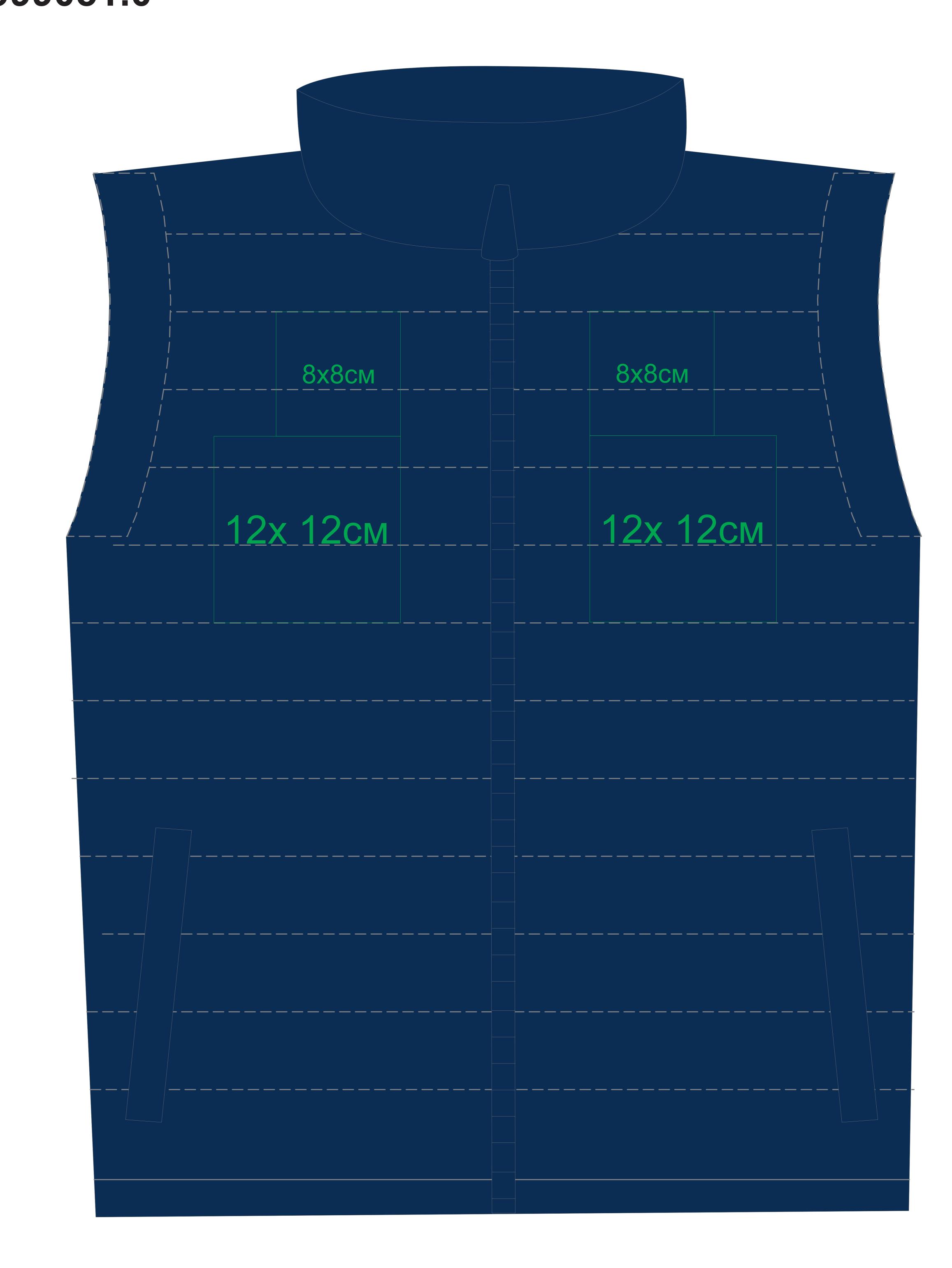
Метод: Вышивка, Вышивка шеврона

3999051.3



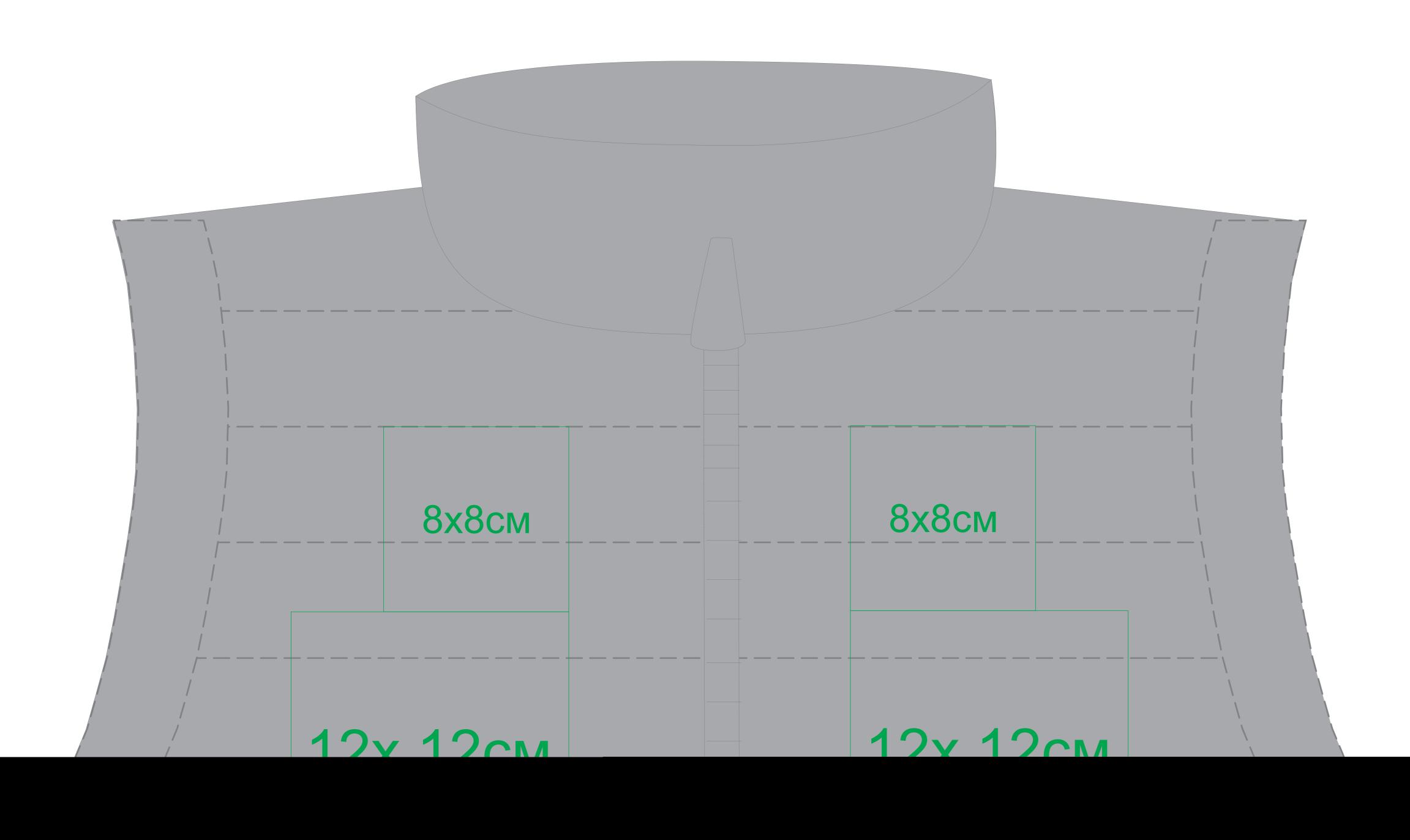


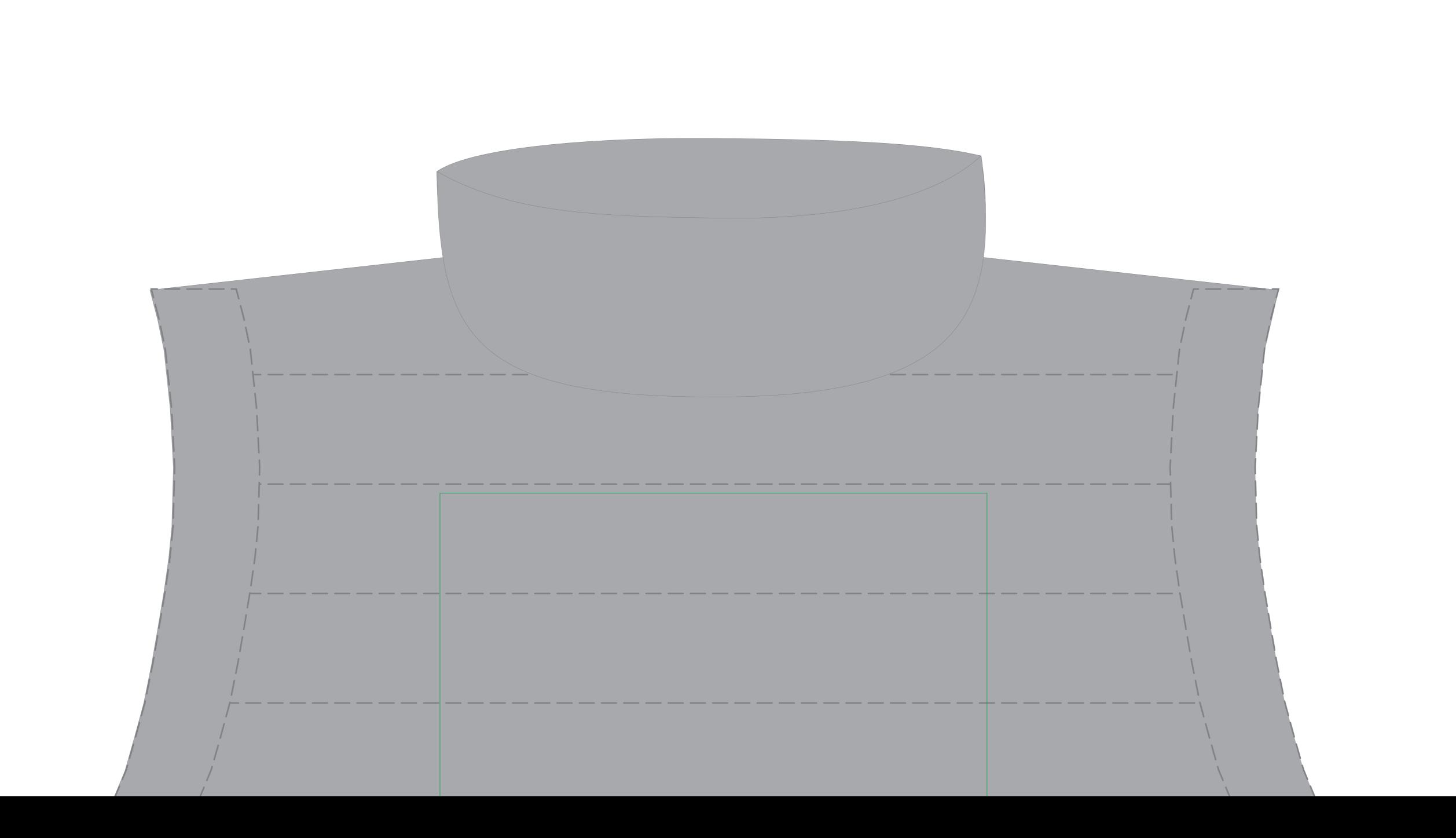
39990510





3999051.8





3999051.7

